95% CI’s for Gamma (age at which mortality hazard first reaches 2/3)
 and M (maximum age at death)

|  | Male | Female |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Gamma | M | Gamma | M |
| Cohort | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI |
| 1900 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 109.0 | 116.5 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.6 | 120.3 |
| 1910 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 111.2 | 118.7 | 109.0 | 111.5 | 115.9 | 123.6 |
| 1920 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 112.1 | 119.6 | 109.6 | 111.9 | 117.6 | 125.3 |
| 1930 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 115.7 | 123.2 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 121.0 | 128.8 |
| 1940 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 118.9 | 126.5 | 116.6 | 119.7 | 125.0 | 132.9 |
| 1950 | 115.8 | 117.5 | 122.8 | 130.4 | 120.1 | 123.8 | 128.8 | 137.0 |
| 1960 | 116.9 | 119.0 | 123.9 | 131.5 | 125.0 | 130.9 | 132.9 | 141.8 |
| 1970 | 117.4 | 120.1 | 125.1 | 132.9 | 128.5 | 136.5 | 136.6 | 146.6 |

95% CI’s for the change in remaining life expectancy at age 50
relative to cohort born 10 years earlier (years)

|  | Due to postponement | Due to compression |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Cohort | Lower 95% CI | Median | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Median | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Median | Upper 95% CI | Lower 95% CI | Median | Upper 95% CI |
| 1900 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 1910 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 1920 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 1930 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 1940 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1950 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 1960 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 1970 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 |

Note: The greyed-out values refer to results of our model that depend heavily on the modelling assumptions we use (the Bayesian prior) rather than the actual data. Results before this point appear to be robust to the choice of prior.



Longest-lived person in each cohort

| Sex | Age | Cohort | Alive | Name | Birth date | Death date | Source |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | 110 | 1871 | N | Oto Michii | 1871-07-17 | 1982-01-10 | GRG |
| Female | 110 | 1887 | N | data withheld by IDL | 1887-01-09 | 1997-01-09 | GRG |
| Female | 110 | 1891 | N | data withheld by IDL | 1891-07-04 | 2001-08-28 | GRG |
| Female | 110 | 1893 | N | data withheld by IDL | 1893-01-03 | 2003-01-06 | GRG |
| Female | 113 | 1894 | N | Tsuneyo Toyonaga | 1894-05-21 | 2008-02-22 | GRG |
| Female | 113 | 1894 | N | Kaku Yamanaka | 1894-12-11 | 2008-04-05 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1895 | N | Kama Chinen | 1895-05-10 | 2010-05-02 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1895 | N | Chiyo Shiraishi | 1895-08-06 | 2009-11-19 | GRG |
| Female | 115 | 1896 | N | Chiyono Hasegawa | 1896-11-20 | 2011-12-02 | GRG |
| Female | 113 | 1897 | N | Komiya Miyazaki | 1897-08-20 | 2011-01-04 | GRG |
| Female | 117 | 1898 | N | Misao Okawa | 1898-03-05 | 2015-04-01 | GRG |
| Female | 117 | 1900 | N | Nabi Tajima | 1900-08-04 | 2018-04-21 | GRG |
| Female | 117 | 1901 | N | Chiyo Miyako | 1901-05-02 | 2018-07-22 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1902 | N | Mitsue Toyoda | 1902-02-15 | 2016-08-25 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1902 | N | Yukie Hino | 1902-04-17 | 2017-01-13 | GRG |
| Female | 118 | 1903 | Y | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 118 | 1903 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 115 | 1904 | N | Shin Matsushita | 1904-03-30 | 2019-08-27 | GRG |
| Female | 115 | 1905 | N | Mina Kitagawa | 1905-11-03 | 2020-12-19 | GRG |
| Female | 115 | 1905 | N | Shigeyo Nakachi | 1905-02-01 | 2021-01-11 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1906 | Y | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 114 | 1906 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 114 | 1907 | N | Hama Yasukawa | 1907-01-19 | 2021-05-23 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1907 | N | Yoshi Baba | 1907-06-03 | 2022-01-04 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1907 | Y | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 113 | 1908 | Y | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 116 | 1897 | N | Jiroemon Kimura | 1897-04-19 | 2013-06-12 | GRG |
| Male | 110 | 1898 | N | Takashi Hattori | 1898-03-12 | 2009-01-12 | GRG |
| Male | 112 | 1903 | N | Sakari Momoi | 1903-02-05 | 2015-07-05 | GRG |
| Male | 112 | 1903 | N | Yasutaro Koide | 1903-03-13 | 2016-01-19 | GRG |
| Male | 112 | 1904 | N | Masamitsu Yoshida | 1904-05-30 | 2016-10-29 | GRG |
| Male | 113 | 1905 | N | Masazou Nonaka | 1905-07-25 | 2019-01-20 | GRG |
| Male | 112 | 1907 | N | Chitetsu Watanabe | 1907-03-05 | 2020-02-23 | GRG |
| Female | 114 | 1884 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 113 | 1885 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 112 | 1886 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 111 | 1887 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 113 | 1888 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 114 | 1889 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 114 | 1890 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 112 | 1891 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 112 | 1892 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 112 | 1893 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Female | 111 | 1894 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 113 | 1885 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 110 | 1887 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 114 | 1889 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 110 | 1891 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 112 | 1892 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |
| Male | 110 | 1893 | N | *data withheld by IDL* | IDL |